

令和5年度埼玉医科大学保健医療学部一般選抜(前期)問題

外国語

注意事項

1. 配布された問題が受験票記載の受験科目と合っていることを確認すること。
試験時間:看護学科は休憩をはさんで各科目 60 分。
臨床検査学科、臨床工学科、理学療法学科は休憩なしで 2 科目合計 120 分。
2. 問題は指示があるまで開かないこと。
3. 各問の□の中の数字が解答番号を示す。
4. 解答番号の 1 から 50 の解答はマークシートに記入すること。
5. すべての配布物は終了時に回収する。
6. 質問がある場合は手を挙げて監督者に知らせること。

マークシート記入要領

1. 空欄に受験番号を英数字で記入し、次に、受験番号の各桁の英数字を下の(A~J)および①~⑨から選んでマークする。

例：受験番号が「BA1093」番の場合

受験番号						
	B	A	1	0	9	3
(A)	●	○	○	○	○	○
●	(B)	●	○	○	○	○
(C)	(C)	○	○	○	○	○
(D)	(D)	○	○	○	○	●
(E)	(E)	○	○	○	○	○
(F)	(F)	○	○	○	○	○
(G)	(G)	○	○	○	○	○
(H)	(H)	○	○	○	○	○
(I)	(I)	○	○	○	○	○
(J)	(J)	○	○	○	○	○

2. 志望学科と氏名を楷書で書き、氏名のふりがなをカタカナで記入する。
3. マークは HB の鉛筆を使い、○の中を●のように完全に塗りつぶし、はみ出さないこと。
4. マークを消す場合は、消しゴムで跡が残らないように完全に消すこと。砂消しゴムは使用しないこと。
5. マークシートは折り曲げたり、汚したりしないように気をつけること。
6. 所定の欄以外には何も記入しないこと。

学科		受験番号		氏名	
----	--	------	--	----	--

1

次の英文を読み、各問の答えの番号をマークしなさい。

*の語には下に注がある。

(解答番号 ~)

Turkey is deeply associated with tea and coffee. Just as Japanese people drink tea daily, so do Turkish people. According to a survey, Turkey consumes the most tea in the world. They consume three times more tea than the Japanese do!

Chai is a type of tea enjoyed that is typically served in a small cup. The kettle used to prepare it is called *caydanlik*. It is a uniquely shaped, two-tiered *¹ kettle found in Turkish homes. Tea leaves are added into the upper tier of the kettle, and water is added into the bottom tier. When the water begins to boil, it is poured into the upper tier, allowed to soak tea, then poured into a chai glass.

Coffee is also important in Turkey. In 2013, Turkish coffee was registered as a UNESCO Intangible Cultural Heritage (ICH), under the name of “Turkish coffee culture and tradition,” alongside Japanese *washoku*. As you can guess by its official ICH name, coffee has a strong connection to Turkish culture. In fact, it is so important to their culture that it is said that a wife is expected to be able to make a good cup of coffee.

To make a traditional cup of Turkish coffee, a special pot called *cezve*, which looks like a ladle *², is used. Water and finely ground coffee are added, then it is placed on top of fire. After the coffee boils, it is poured into a cup, filtered. In case you may be wondering, you do not drink the coffee grounds *³! Let them settle at the bottom and drink the coffee on top.

It is customary to read someone’s fortune with the leftover coffee grounds. A saucer is placed on top of the cup, then they are both turned over. This has some similarities to *chabashira*, the Japanese practice of finding good fortune through tea leaves.

Coffee can also signify the importance of a relationship. For example, in a regular business meeting, chai is usually served, however, in important meetings, it is customary to serve Turkish coffee. If you are offered a Turkish coffee, this likely means that you have gained trust from that person. Thus, it is important to accept the offer to establish a good relationship.

(*Guess What?! – Intercultural Surprises* – Nan’un-do 2021)(一部改変)

注：¹two-tiered 二層になった (tier 層) ²ladle ひしゃく ³grounds (コーヒーなどの) かす

問 1 According to the passage, which is true? 1

- ① Turkish tea and Turkish coffee look the same.
- ② Japanese people drink more tea than Turkish people.
- ③ Turkish people drink more tea than any other people in the world.
- ④ Japanese people not only drink tea but also eat tea leaves.

問 2 According to the passage, which is true? 2

- ① Typical Turkish tea cup is called chai.
- ② The uniquely shaped Turkish tea kettles are mostly made by hand in Turkish homes.
- ③ Turkish tea leaves are put in the upper tier of the Turkish tea kettle.
- ④ A Turkish tea glass is put in the bottom tier of the Turkish tea kettle.

問 3 According to the passage, which is true? 3

- ① Turkish coffee needs complicated procedures to be made.
- ② Turkish coffee as well as Japanese *washoku* was registered as UNESCO ICH.
- ③ UNESCO ICH would like to divide Turkish coffee from Turkish culture.
- ④ Turkish coffee is so important in Turkey that people call the coffee *cezve*.

問 4 According to the passage, which is true? 4

- ① Turkish coffee isn't filtered, so its grounds are found in a coffee cup.
- ② To make Turkish coffee, people use the same kettle as the Turkish tea kettle.
- ③ To make Turkish coffee, after the water boils, finely ground coffee is added in the kettle.
- ④ Turkish people seldom expect a wife to make a good cup of coffee.

問 5 According to the passage, which is true? 5

- ① In Turkey, people's fortune can be read through the leftover coffee grounds.
- ② As soon as people finish drinking coffee, the trails and marks of the leftover coffee grounds are used to tell their fortune.
- ③ If Turkish tea is served in a meeting in Turkey, this means that the meeting is very important.
- ④ When you drink coffee in an important meeting in Turkey, this means that you accept the business offer.

2

次の英文中の()～()に最も適する選択肢の番号をマークしなさい。

(解答番号 ～)

A certain British fashion company recently burned up four billion yen worth of new clothing—and they did it (). Why would they do such a thing? To make a long story (), the company wanted to avoid selling their products at a reduced price. In the fashion industry, it has long been a common practice to scrap unsold new clothing as a way to () the maker’s brand image. The British company was, however, severely criticized as being wasteful and “environmentally ().”

So, what is important for fashion companies these days is to maintain their brand image and to protect the environment (). But how? Various efforts are being made worldwide to tackle this problem.

Let me tell you about how one Japanese company is () the issue. First, it purchases unsold new clothes from stores that sell high-fashion brands. Then the company changes the brand labels to make the items look like the fashions of a totally different (and less “fashionable”) brand. Lastly, the company sells the goods cheaply online. The brand image isn’t () because the name of the original high-class brand is never shown. What a great idea!

(*Power-up College English <Intro>* Nau’un-do 2021)(一部改変)

問 6

6

- ① on purpose ② by chance ③ far away ④ in turn

問 7

7

- ① precious ② short ③ nice ④ funny

問 8

8

- ① protect ② despise ③ forecast ④ refresh

問 9

9

- ① difficult ② protected ③ unfriendly ④ efficient

問 10

10

- ① without any reason ② for other companies
③ in case of emergency ④ at the same time

問 11

11

- ① subscribing to ② dealing with ③ seeking for ④ putting on

問 12

12

- ① improved ② refused ③ found ④ harmed

3 次の会話文中の()～()に最も適する選択肢の番号をマークしなさい。

*の語には下に注がある。

(解答番号 ～)

(A) 会話文中の()～()に最も適する選択肢を①～⑥から選び、番号をマークしなさい。
なお、各選択肢が使えるのは一度のみとする。

Boy : You went to India last year, right? ()

Girl : Well, let's look at the pictures I took then. I traveled to the north, to the Himalaya Mountains.

And to the jungles in the south, and to the forests in the east. We started our trip in New Delhi.

That's the capital of India, in the north. A lot of Indians are Hindus * . One of the most important places for Hindus is Varanasi, on the Ganges River. ()

Boy : Hey, this picture! It's an elephant.

Girl : Yeah. Elephants are very important in India. () Festivals and traditions are very important for Hindus here and also for people of other religions.

Boy : Ah, this is a picture of the Taj Mahal.

Girl : Right. () She died after she gave birth to their 14th child.
She was 39 years old.

Boy : Mm. Isn't the building beautiful?

Girl : Yeah. ()

Boy : Hey, that's a tiger.

Girl : Yeah. India's one of the best places in the world to see wild tigers.

Boy : And crocodiles?

Girl : Right. We went to India in March. You can see a lot of animals from March to June. It's not so rainy then.

Boy : () Great beaches, amazing buildings, and interesting cities...

Girl : Fantastic history and culture, and beautiful mountains.

Boy : OK! I'm ready to go!

(*Globe Trotters* Cengage Learning 2013)(一部改変)

注 : Hindu(s) ヒンドゥー教信者

13 ~ 18

- ① People say it's one of the Wonders of the World.
- ② It seems India has everything.
- ③ One of the Hindu gods is an elephant god, Ganesh.
- ④ The emperor Shah Jahan built it almost 400 years ago, for his wife.
- ⑤ Hindus come from all over India to visit that city, to bathe in that water.
- ⑥ So what did you see?

(B) 会話文中の(19)～(25)に最も適する選択肢を選び、番号をマークしなさい。

Tim : (19) are you going to do this summer vacation?

Dawn : I'm going to go to Thailand.

Tim : That (20) like fun! Who are you going to go (21)?

Dawn : No one, I'm going by myself.

Tim : Really? Isn't it (22)?

Dawn : No, not at all. I (23) travel alone. It's fun and people are helpful.

Tim : Don't you get (24)?

Dawn : No, traveling alone is a great way to meet (25) people.

(Companion to English Communication 2021 Nan'un-do)

問 19 19

- ① Where ② What ③ How ④ Why

問 20 20

- ① sounds ② makes ③ feels ④ goes

問 21 21

- ① to ② by ③ with ④ through

問 22 22

- ① fun ② dangerous ③ safe ④ anxious

問 23 23

- ① eventually ② hardly ③ never ④ often

問 24 24

- ① lonely ② alone ③ only ④ on your own

問 25 25

- ① safe ② familiar ③ shy ④ new

4 () ~ () に最も適する選択肢の番号をマークしなさい。

(解答番号 ~)

問 26 Bob jumped for joy () he passed the entrance exam.

- ① though ② while ③ until ④ because

問 27 “Please help () to snacks on the table at the party,” she said to me.

- ① me ② myself ③ you ④ yourself

問 28 Which do you think is the () of these five cars?

- ① faster ② fastest ③ fast ④ more fast

問 29 A typhoon passed through our prefecture but our town ().

- ① was not damage ② was not damaging ③ was not damaged ④ had not damaged

問 30 I'm not sure where he's from, but he is from () France or Canada.

- ① whether ② either ③ where ④ rather

問 31 All the club members are good at ().

- ① baseball ② a baseball ③ the baseball ④ baseballs

問 32 Sally spends too () money on her clothes.

- ① much ② many ③ more ④ most

問 33 He hasn't got a ticket, but if he () one, he could go to the concert.

- ① have ② has ③ had ④ has had

問 34 Because of all the traffic, our bus () the destination fifteen minutes behind schedule.

- ① arrived ② arrived with ③ arrived for ④ arrived at

問 35 I prefer fish () meat.

- ① to ② for ③ than ④ further

5

()内の語(句)を並べ替えて英文を完成させ、()内で4番目に来る選択肢の番号をマークしなさい。 (解答番号 ~)

- 問 36 Bob (① books ② many ③ as ④ read ⑤ as) he could.
- 問 37 Please (① what ② tell ③ are ④ you ⑤ me) reading.
- 問 38 Look at (① the ② damaged ③ building ④ by ⑤ tall) an earthquake.
- 問 39 Dave (① woke ② his class ③ ten minutes ④ up ⑤ before) this morning.
- 問 40 I bought a (① brother ② for ③ car ④ my ⑤ secondhand) last month.
- 問 41 Jane is (① a ② proud ③ good ④ of ⑤ being) dancer.
- 問 42 Tom always (① up ② to ③ listening ④ stayed ⑤ late) the radio.
- 問 43 Jim came (① something ② get ③ into ④ to ⑤ the kitchen) to eat.

6

下線部の英文中での意味に最も近い選択肢の番号をマークしなさい。

(解答番号 ~)

問 44 She helped him repair the bookshelf in his office.

- ① fix ② draw ③ check ④ exclude

問 45 It is important that we keep family ties strong.

- ① bonds ② meals ③ members ④ beliefs

問 46 All of their efforts ended up with exceptional success.

- ① carried out ② reached for ③ resulted from ④ led to

問 47 Many companies around the world take part in the SDGs.

- ① glove ② globe ③ grab ④ groove

問 48 I sent some letters to her, but she didn't answer at all.

- ① account ② reveal ③ apply ④ respond

問 49 Tony reserved a hotel room for his daughter.

- ① boxed ② covered ③ booked ④ handed

問 50 I live in the house on the opposite side of the street.

- ① across ② along ③ beneath ④ besides