

令和4年度埼玉医科大学保健医療学部一般選抜(前期)問題

外国語

注意事項

1. 試験時間は60分。
2. 問題は指示があるまで開かないこと。
3. 各問の□の中の数字が解答番号を示す。
4. 解答番号の1から48の解答はマークシートに記入すること。
5. すべての配布物は終了時に回収する。
6. 質問がある場合は手を挙げて監督者に知らせること。

マークシート記入要領

1. 空欄に受験番号を英数字で記入し、次に、受験番号の各桁の英数字を下の①～⑩および⑰～⑱から選んでマークする。

例：受験番号が「BA1093」番の場合

受験番号					
B	A	1	0	9	3
①	●	①	●	①	①
●	②	●	①	①	①
③	③	②	②	②	②
④	④	③	③	③	●
⑤	⑤	④	④	④	④
⑥	⑥	⑤	⑤	⑤	⑤
⑦	⑦	⑥	⑥	⑥	⑥
⑧	⑧	⑦	⑦	⑦	⑦
⑨	⑨	⑧	⑧	⑧	⑧
⑩	⑩	⑨	⑨	●	⑨

2. 志望学科と氏名を楷書で書き、氏名のふりがなをカタカナで記入する。
3. マークはHBの鉛筆を使い、○の中を●のように完全に塗りつぶし、はみ出さないこと。
4. マークを消す場合は、消しゴムで跡が残らないように完全に消すこと。砂消しゴムは使用しないこと。
5. マークシートは折り曲げたり、汚したりしないように気をつけること。
6. 所定の欄以外には何も記入しないこと。

受験 番号		氏名	
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1

次の英文を読み、各問の答えの番号をマークしなさい。(解答番号 ~)

As workers return to the office, friends meet up, and religious services move from online to in person, people are asking the question: to shake hands or not to shake hands?

When the coronavirus crisis first began, an event planning company in Kansas City began selling ‘I Shake Hands’ stickers. The words were meant to make social situations easier. “We didn’t want the sticker to say, ‘We Don’t Shake Hands’ because that is kind of unpleasant,” said John DeLeon, vice president of operations and sales at MTI Event in Kansas City. “But if someone had the sticker on in that group, then that was the indication that it was OK.” DeLeon added that those who did not want to shake hands with others could simply choose not to wear a sticker.

The handshake has been around for centuries. A widely held belief is that it started as a way to show that a person was offering peace and not holding a hidden weapon. But hands have germs.

Dr. Anthony Fauci is America’s leading infectious disease expert. Last year, he warned, “I don’t think we should ever shake hands again, to be honest with you.” Dr. Amesh Adalja, another infectious disease expert, does not agree. He thinks people are overthinking the question of whether to shake hands or not. The answer, he says, is simple. “If you are worried about COVID, the best way to make handshakes safe is to be fully vaccinated,” Dr. Adalja said. “And for any other things that might be on people’s hands, just wash your hands before you touch your face.”

Diane Gottsman is a national etiquette expert. Etiquette means the rules that make up the correct way to behave in society. Gottsman said she does not think the handshake will go away because of the pandemic. But she said people should take things slowly. “Don’t be the first to extend your hand, even if you are comfortable,” Gottsman said. “Watch the other person and allow them to extend their greeting of choice.”

Former U.S. President Donald Trump has said publicly he does not like shaking hands because germs on hands can pass. However, he faced criticism in the early days of the pandemic when he continued shaking hands at public events. The administration of President Joe Biden at first took social distancing more seriously. But following the end of federal guidance on face coverings and more widespread availability of vaccines, handshakes and even hugs returned to the White House.

Lizzie Post is the great-great-granddaughter of another etiquette expert, Emily Post. She said the country is entering a time similar to the start of the pandemic, when people wanted to know if others

were socially distancing before getting close to them. Now the question is whether family, friends, and coworkers are vaccinated. Post says she likes to announce that she is vaccinated, and then ask directly whether a person wants a hug or handshake. She does not think the handshake is going away.

(<https://learningenglish.voanews.com/a/the-future-of-handshakes/5999098.html?withmediaplayer=1>)

(一部改変)

問 1 According to the passage, what do people think when workers return to the office? 1

- ① People wonder how they should meet their co-workers online or in person.
- ② People wonder why they should meet their co-workers online or in person.
- ③ People wonder whether they should shake hands with their co-workers.
- ④ People wonder where they should shake hands with their co-workers.

問 2 According to the passage, which is the most appropriate to complete the following sentence?
'I Shake Hands' stickers began to be sold in Kansas City, _____ 2

- ① just before workers returned to the office.
- ② because an event planning company was asked to make them by many people.
- ③ at an early stage when the coronavirus was spreading.
- ④ since shaking hands makes business easier.

問 3 According to the passage, which is the most appropriate to complete the following sentence?
If someone had the 'I Shake Hands' sticker on, _____ 3

- ① he/she accepted the handshake.
- ② he/she cared a lot about the handshake.
- ③ he/she ignored the handshake.
- ④ he/she restricted the handshake.

問 4 According to the passage, which is true about the origin of the handshake? 4

- ① It began about one hundred years ago.
- ② It originally expressed the joy of victory.
- ③ It was generally thought to be a sign to show that a person was not an enemy.
- ④ People widely regarded it as a sign that a person was offering a weapon.

問 5 According to the passage, which is true about what two etiquette experts think? 5

- ① The handshake is not going away.
- ② We should wash our hands before we shake hands with others.
- ③ The handshake will be replaced by the hug due to COVID.
- ④ Correct rules for a handshake need to be made.

2

次の英文中の()～()に最も適する選択肢の番号をマークしなさい。

(解答番号 ～)

It is important to think about the ideal qualities in a pet. As a companion, being cute may be one of the most important elements in () a dog. People usually feel comforted with a lovely dog. At the same time, cute dogs surely () their owners and their families.

Another important point is about the duties of a pet owner. Dogs are not () and it is our duty to look after them every day. Even if we keep a tiny dog, walking it regularly is a must. Otherwise, a dog gets fat easily and it is a great () to see sick dogs.

Last of all, be careful of restrictions against pets in buildings and apartments. Even if keeping a dog is () in our apartment, it is preferable to have a quiet one. A gentle dog may be preferable for the elderly people who have () walking.

It is significant to choose a cute dog and walk it every day while we think of restrictions against pets in our apartments.

(*Learn and Study English* 朝日出版社 2011)(一部改変)

問 6

6

- ① covering ② choosing ③ introducing ④ resisting

問 7

7

- ① pick up ② look up ③ catch up ④ cheer up

問 8

8

- ① toys ② animals ③ wishes ④ duties

問 9

9

- ① pity ② delight ③ opportunity ④ sympathy

問 10

10

- ① forecast ② disgusting ③ prohibited ④ allowed

問 11

11

- ① pride in ② difficulty in ③ rights in ④ promise in

3

次の会話文中の(12)～(18)に最も適する選択肢の番号をマークしなさい。

*の語には下に注がある。

(解答番号 12 ～ 18)

Jun : Hey, Fran. How are you doing?

Fran : Hi, Jun! Great, thanks. How (12) you?

Jun : Fine. Listen, some friends and I are going (13) on Friday night. Would you like to join us?

Fran : Sure, (14) are you going?

Jun : There's a new izakaya that's just opened, so we thought we'd try it out.

Fran : Um, (15) is an izakaya?

Jun : You don't know? Oh, well, it's kind of like a pub in your country. You can drink beer or shochu in a (16) atmosphere and eat good food too.

Fran : What kind of food do they serve?

Jun : The most popular dish is yakitori, which is pieces of chicken grilled on skewers*.

Fran : That (17) good, but actually I'm a vegetarian. I don't eat any meat.

Jun : I see. How about fish? Can you eat that?

Fran : Oh yes, I love fish.

Jun : Well, I'm sure they'll have some seafood dishes, salad, tofu ... or you can just have a drink if you like!

Fran : It seems a lot of fun. I think I'll come along!

Jun : Great! I'll give you a call (18) Friday to let you know what time we're meeting and where the izakaya is.

Fran : OK. Thanks for inviting me. See you on Friday.

(*A Taste of English: Food and Fiction* Asahi Press 2013)(一部改変)

注 skewer : 串

問 12 12

- ① about ② could ③ come ④ much

問 13 13

- ① to ② out ③ for ④ through

問 14 14

- ① what ② how often ③ how soon ④ where

問 15 15

- ① how far ② what ③ why ④ whether

問 16 16

- ① nervous ② shocked ③ lively ④ thirsty

問 17 17

- ① sounds ② looks ③ tastes ④ smells

問 18 18

- ① until ② from ③ since ④ before

4

() ~ () に最も適する選択肢の番号をマークしなさい。

(解答番号 ~)

問 19 A : How do the shoes feel?

B : They don't () me. Do you have a smaller size?

A : I'll bring you another pair of shoes.

① become ② fit ③ catch ④ meet

問 20 A : Please fasten your seat belt. We're preparing for ().

B : OK, but do I have time to use the restroom?

A : Certainly, ma'am.

① dropping ② landing ③ arriving ④ drawing

問 21 A : I'd like to send this package to Japan. How () will it take by sea?

B : About two months. It'll take about 10 days by air.

A : OK. I'll send it by air.

① long ② far ③ about ④ time

問 22 A : The car engine is making a strange noise.

B : Will you () it off? Let me check the oil.

A : Oh, thank you.

① turn ② give ③ push ④ take

問 23 A : Where are you going, Ann?
B : I'm on my (23) to Susan's house. Would you like to go with me?
A : No, I can't. I'm going to meet Ken now.

- ① plan ② direction ③ way ④ chance

問 24 A : I found this gold when I was camping in Pennsylvania.
B : (24)! It's small but must be valuable.
A : I hope so.

- ① Scary ② Satisfied ③ Honesty ④ Amazing

問 25 A : The weather forecast said it would rain tonight.
B : Are you (25)?
A : Yes. That's why I brought an umbrella with me.

- ① true ② sure ③ real ④ well

5

() ~ () に最も適する選択肢の番号をマークしなさい。

(解答番号 ~)

問 26 Bob was born () February 29th. His birthday is usually celebrated the day before.

- ① at ② on ③ in ④ for

問 27 Beth had to give up her job () ill health.

- ① because ② as ③ because of ④ even if

問 28 Jane was very helpful. Without her help, we () our project.

- ① can complete ② could complete ③ couldn't complete ④ couldn't have completed

問 29 The price of the car is so () that I can't buy it

- ① inexpensive ② reasonable ③ large ④ high

問 30 We are always ready () people in trouble.

- ① help ② to help ③ helping ④ helped

問 31 I'm not used () up early in the morning.

- ① get ② to get ③ getting ④ to getting

問 32 We become more () as we grow older.

- ① forget ② forgot ③ forgetful ④ forgetfully

問 33 You () to the party, weren't you? Why didn't you come?

- ① invited ② were inviting ③ were invited ④ were able to invite

問 34 This amusement park has () Ueno Zoo.

- ① visitors as many as ② as many as visitors ③ many as visitors as ④ as many visitors as

6

()内の語(句)を並べ替えて英文を完成させ、()で4番目に来る選択肢の番号をマークしなさい。(解答番号 ~)

問 35 Junko (① the blue ② half ③ bought ④ skirt ⑤ at) price.

問 36 Kyoko looks very different (① she ② how ③ to ④ from ⑤ used) look 10 years ago.

問 37 Go (① or ② get ③ to bed now ④ be able to ⑤ you won't) up early tomorrow.

問 38 It is (① can ② uncertain ③ we ④ meet ⑤ whether) again in Japan.

問 39 Tokyo is (① cities ② of ③ the ④ one ⑤ largest) in the world.

問 40 They (① have ② such a ③ cannot ④ far in ⑤ gone so) short time.

問 41 Katie arrived (① after ② closed ③ at the store ④ it ⑤ five minutes) this evening.

7

下線部の英文中での意味に最も近い選択肢の番号をマークしなさい。

(解答番号 ~)

問 42 Our clients are content with the new sales campaign.

- ① satisfied ② disappointed ③ upset ④ independent

問 43 John studied in Japan and memorized five hundred Chinese characters in one year.

- ① aspects ② numbers ③ people ④ symbols

問 44 It's very hot. I wonder if the runners can stand the heat during the race.

- ① endure ② ignore ③ keep ④ lose

問 45 I'm sure the answer is right. I added up the numbers twice.

- ① shapes ② figures ③ spirits ④ patterns

問 46 Do you have any small change for the vending machine?

- ① attempts ② ideas ③ preferences ④ coins

問 47 The waitress is removing dishes from the table.

- ① throwing ② clearing ③ setting ④ turning

問 48 Lucy went up to the 6th floor of the building in a hurry.

- ① book ② story ③ chest ④ face

一般選抜(前期)問題 英語 出典許諾一覧

1 (大問 1)

(The Future of Handshakes by Ashley Thompson, Voice of America Learning English, Aug 15, 2021.

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